Second-Party Opinion Santander Consumer Bank Green Bond Framework



Evaluation Summary

Sustainalytics is of the opinion that the Green Bond Framework is credible and impactful and aligns with the four core components of the Green Bond Principles 2018. This assessment is based on the following:



USE OF PROCEEDS The eligible category for the use of proceeds, Clean Transportation, is aligned with those recognized by the Green Bond Principles 2018. Sustainalytics considers that the finance or refinance of electric vehicles will lead to positive environmental impacts and advance SDG 11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities.



PROJECT EVALUATION / SELECTION SCB has established a Green Bond Working Group that will be responsible for selecting loans to be included in the bond portfolio and ensuring that the loans are aligned with the eligibility criteria of the framework. Sustainalytics considers this to be in line with market practice.



MANAGEMENT OF PROCEEDS - SCB will manage the proceeds of the Green Bond issued under this framework in a portfolio approach. SCB will ensure that the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio always exceeds the total balance of all outstanding Green Bonds and will remove and replace a loan that ceases to fulfill the eligibility criteria mentioned in the Green Bond framework. This is in line with market practices.



REPORTING SCB will report on the allocation of proceeds within one year from the date of Green Bond transaction and annually thereafter, until the proceeds have been fully allocated. Impact reporting will include relevant quantitative metrics such as estimated ex-ante annual GHG emissions reduced / avoided in tons of CO2 equivalent vs fuel-based powertrain vehicles, calculated by a specialist third-party consultant. Sustainalytics views SCB's allocation and impact reporting as aligned with market practice.

Evaluation date	December 5, 2019
SCB Location	Lysaker, Norway

Report Sections

Introduction2	
Sustainalytics' Opinion3	
Appendices7	

For inquiries, contact the Sustainable Finance Solutions project team:

Zach Margolis (Toronto) Project Manager zach.margolis@sustainalytics.com (+1) 647 695 4341

Winnie Toppo (Toronto) Project Support winnie.toppo@sustainalytics.com (+1) 647 317 3648

Jean-Claude Berthelot (Amsterdam) Client Relations susfinance.emea@sustainalytics.com +44 20 3880 0193



Introduction

Santander Consumer Bank AS ("SCB" or "the Bank") is a Norwegian commercial bank, wholly owned by Santander Consumer Finance SA, the consumer arm of Banco Santander, one of the largest financial groups in the world. The bank offers credit cards, consumer loans and savings products and is a leader in car and leisure finance. In 2018, the Bank was the largest automotive lender in the Norwegian, Danish and Finnish markets, also maintaining a significant presence in Sweden.

SCB has developed the Santander Consumer Bank Green Bond Framework (the "Framework") under which it intends to issue green bonds and use the proceeds to finance or refinance, in whole or in part, new and existing retail loan and lease contracts ('Eligible Green Loans') for low emission passenger vehicles. The Framework defines as eligible electric powertrain vehicles.

SCB engaged Sustainalytics to review the Green Bond Framework, December 2019 and provide a secondparty opinion on the Framework's environmental credentials and its alignment with the Green Bond Principles 2018 (GBP).¹ This Framework has been published in a separate document.²

As part of this engagement, Sustainalytics held a dialogue with SCB's management team to understand the sustainability impact of their business processes and planned use of proceeds, as well as management of proceeds and reporting aspects of SCB's green bond. Sustainalytics also reviewed relevant public documents and non-public information.

This document contains Sustainalytics' opinion of SCB's Green Bond Framework and should be read in conjunction with the Framework.

¹ The Green Bond Principles are administered by the International Capital Market Association and are available at <u>https://www.icmagroup.org/green-social-and-sustainability-bonds/green-bond-principles-gbp/</u>

² The Framework will be made available on SCB's website at: <u>https://www.santanderconsumer.no/om-oss/investor-relations/</u>

Sustainalytics' Opinion

Section 1: Sustainalytics' Opinion on the Green Bond Framework

Summary

Sustainalytics is of the opinion that the Green Bond Framework is credible and impactful and aligns with the four core components of the Green Bond Principles 2018. Sustainalytics highlights the following elements of SCB's green bond framework:

- Use of Proceeds:
 - The use of proceeds category, clean transportation, is recognized by the Green Bond Principles as impactful. Refer to Section 3 for further discussion of the impact of low-emissions passenger vehicles reducing GHG emissions from the transport sector.
 - Sustainalytics highlights that SCB's green bond(s) will finance only electric powertrain vehicles³, which is viewed as best practice within the green bonds market.
- Project Evaluation and Selection:
 - SCB will establish a green register of Eligible Green Loans; loans will be selected from this
 register to be financed by the green bond funds.
 - SCB has created a Green Bond Working Group which consists of representatives from relevant departments of SCB. The Working Group will review selected loans regularly to ensure ongoing compliance with the eligibility criteria, and is also responsible for managing the implementation of the Framework, including any future updates.
 - Sustainalytics considers this process to be aligned with market practice.
- Management of Proceeds:
 - SCB will manage the proceeds of the Green Bond issued under this framework in a portfolio approach. SCB intends that the size of the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio always matches or exceeds the total balance of all outstanding Green Bonds, and will add loans to the portfolio as needed to achieve full allocation.
 - SCB will ensure that during the life of the Green Bond, if a loan ceases to fulfill the eligibility criteria, SCB will remove and replace the loan. Pending allocation, unallocated proceeds may be held or invested by SCB in its treasury liquidity portfolio.
 - Based on the commitment to a portfolio approach, and ongoing review to ensure compliance, Sustainalytics considers this process to be aligned with market practice.
- Reporting:
 - Aligned with market practice, SCB commits to report on the allocation of proceeds within one year from the date of Green Bond transaction and annually thereafter, until the proceeds have been fully allocated. SCB's green bond allocation report will provide information about indicators such as the size of the identified Eligible Green Loan Portfolio, the total amount of proceeds allocated to Eligible Green Loans, the balance (if any) of unallocated proceeds, the amount or the percentage of new financing and refinancing as well as the geographic allocation breakdown of the assets (at country level)
 - SCB will make available an impact report on its website, which will include information such as to annual GHG emissions reduced / avoided in tons of CO2 equivalent or volume of gasoline saved per year.
 - Based on the commitment to annual reporting of both allocation and impact, Sustainalytics views this process to be aligned with market practice, and highlights in particular the appointment of a specialist consultant to develop a methodology for quantifying impact.⁴ In addition, Sustainalytics notes positively that SCB intends to obtain verification of its allocation reporting by an independent auditor.

³ The financing and / or refinancing of electric powertrain vehicles loans is aligned with the EU Technical Expert Group's June 2019 Taxonomy Technical Report as well as the Low Carbon Transportation criteria of the Climate Bond Initiative.

⁴ Santander Consumer Bank has commissioned the third-party consultant Multiconsult to assess its portfolio of electric powertrain vehicle loans. This report, provided to Sustainalytics for review, concludes that all loans within the portfolio comply with the eligibility criteria of the Framework and estimates that the vehicles included in the portfolio result in reduced emissions of 15,000 tCO₂/year.

Alignment with Green Bond Principles 2018

Sustainalytics has determined that SCB's green bond Framework aligns to the four core components of the Green Bond Principles 2018. For detailed information please refer to Appendix 1: Green Bond/Green Bond Programme External Review Form.

Section 2: Sustainability Strategy of the SCB

Contribution of framework to SCB's sustainability strategy and targets

SCB's sustainability strategy, like that of Santander Consumer Finance SA, is aligned with Santander Group's overall commitments to protect the environment and fight against climate change, as described in its General Sustainability Policy.⁵ This document defines the Group's approach to "long-term sustainable business", including its "ethical, social and environmental commitments"; SCB has adopted this policy as its own. Santander's General Sustainability Policy is supplemented by the Group's related policies, which include a Climate Change and Environmental Management Policy⁶, which calls for the Group to take actions such as minimizing direct pollution, considering the impact of its products, and promote products that support a transition to a low carbon economy, as well as other relevant policies covering thematic areas such as human rights and supply chain actors, or directed at specific sectors.⁷ Additionally, SCB has implemented its own Culture Policy, which describes how the Bank will uphold the general commitments of its sustainability strategy and other commitments within the local context of its operations.⁸

To work towards the goals established within its policies, SCB has made commitments to minimize the environmental impacts of its facilities and internal operations. Examples of actions undertaken include partnering with CHOOOSE⁹ to offset its emissions; through this program SCB has financed renewable energy projects in India and expects to expand this initiative to Thailand and Vietnam in the coming year. It has also undertaken initiatives relating to loans for vehicles with low carbon emissions easily accessible by building IT solutions as well implementing the SHFT pilot project, giving customers the flexibility to swap cars based on his or her needs. SCB reports on its Sustainability progress, through the metric of the SDGs, as part of its Annual Report.¹⁰

Based on the Bank's policy commitments, as well as a demonstrated record of implementing programs that actively seeks to promote financing of products that lower negative environmental and social impacts, Sustainalytics considers that the Framework will advance SCB's sustainability objectives, and that the Bank is well-positioned to issue green bonds.

Well positioned to address common environmental and social risks associated with the projects

The electric vehicle loans defined as the use of proceeds of SCB's green bond are expected to deliver overall environmental and social benefits. However, as with all large initiatives, this programme may be exposed to environmental and social risks. For the deployment of electric vehicles, the most relevant risks include the environmental and social impacts of electric vehicle supply chains, including batteries, and health & safety risks related to vehicle operations. Additionally, consumer lending involves financial risks for the offering entity as well as risks to the borrower.

https://www.santander.com/csgs/Satellite/CFWCSancomQP01/en_GB/pdf/general_sustainability_policy.pdf

6 General Policy Climate Change and Environmental Management Policy. Santander Group.

https://www.santander.com/csgs/Satellite/CFWCSancomQP01/en_GB/pdf/climate_change_and_environmental_management_policy.pdf

⁹ CHOOSE is an organization that helps individuals or organization compensates for their greenhouse gas emissions by buying climate credits. The money goes to funding CO2-reducing projects that have been verified by the United Nations. https://chooose.today/

10 Annual Report 2018. Santander Consumer Bank Nordic Group and Santander Consumer Bank AS.

⁵ General Policy General Sustainability Policy. Santander Group.

⁷ Policies. Santander Group. https://www.santander.com/csgs/Satellite/CFWCSancomQP01/en_GB/Corporate/Sustainability/Santander-and-sustainability/Policies-.html?cidSel=1278689256241

⁸ This confidential document has been provided to Sustainalytics for review.

https://www.santanderconsumer.no/globalassets/om-oss/investor-relations/financial-reports/santander-consumer-bank-nordic-group-_annual-report-2018.pdf

SCB has internal risk management processes which mitigate the Bank's exposure to financial risk, with the *Advanced Risk Management* group responsible for ensuring that the bank remains robust, safe and sustainable. In addition to focusing on financial risks, SCB also tightly monitors its corporate governance and compliance risks. SCB also has an *Irregularities Committee* through which it keeps a check on any improper conduct both internally as well as of its supplier relationships.¹¹ Additionally, the Bank has a Nordic Retail Credit Policy which both addresses SCB's appetite for risk, as well as describing criteria which should be used to assess its customers, with the goal of recruiting borrowers who "have an expected future stability" while avoiding those that "have shown a lack of ability to control their own finances".¹²

Sustainalytics recognizes that some risks related to the use of cars cannot be mitigated by SCB, and are instead dependent on customers and other third parties; these include road safety, supply chain impacts of purchased vehicles, and vehicle end of life management. Sustainalytics highlights that some of these risks are addressed by government regulations in the countries in which SCB operates. Overall, Sustainalytics is of the opinion that SCB is well-placed to address common environmental and social risks associated with its green bonds.

Section 3: Impact of Use of Proceeds

The use of proceeds category, clean transportation, is recognized as impactful by the GBP. Sustainalytics has focused on the activities below where the impact is specifically relevant in the local context.

Impact of clean transportation on GHG emission avoidance

According to the European Environment Agency, the transport sector contributed 27 percent of total EU-28 greenhouse gas emissions in 2016.¹³ According to a report by the International Transport Forum (ITF), a specialized intergovernmental organization within the OECD, the volumes of the transportation sector will experience substantial growth across all its segments, including passenger and commercial cars, by 2050, resulting in potential CO2 emissions increases of 60% by 2050 in the absence of proper mitigation measures.¹⁴ SCB's largest market for automotive financing, Norway, has an ambitious 2050 target of reducing its greenhouse gasses by 80 to 95 percent as compared to 1990 levels.¹⁵ Currently, about 50 per cent of Norway's emissions are covered by the EU Emissions Trading System (ETS); of the emissions that are not covered by the EU ETS, the transport sector accounts of 60 percent of these emissions. Therefore, a huge portion of the domestic emission reductions from Norway from the non-ETS sectors depends on transitioning to a low carbon transport sector.¹⁶

Sustainalytics also highlights that SCB's financing will focus on electric powertrain vehicles. There, a variety of lower-emissions vehicle options exist, including hybrids, hydrogen fuel cells, and biofuels and alternative fuels. While many of these options may provide some environmental benefit when compared to gasoline or diesel powertrains, they are not equivalent in terms of overall emissions, at either the tailpipe or on a lifecycle "wells-to-wheels" basis. Battery electric vehicles are considered to be the most environmentally beneficial from an emissions perspective.¹⁷

Considering these factors, Sustainalytics is of the opinion that SCB's commitment to finance/ refinance electric powertrain vehicles will deliver environmental benefits and contribute to achieving climate-related goals.

¹⁷ How much CO2 do electric vehicles, hybrids and gasoline vehicles emit?; NEB; accessed February 2019.https://www.nebone.gc.ca/nrg/ntgrtd/mrkt/ftrrtcl/2018-09-12hwmchcrbndxd-eng.html

¹¹ Annual Report 2018. Santander Consumer Bank Nordic Group and Santander Consumer Bank AS.

https://www.santanderconsumer.no/globalassets/om-oss/investor-relations/financial-reports/santander-consumer-bank-nordic-group-_annual-report-2018.pdf

¹² This internal document has been provided to Sustainalytics for review

¹³ Greenhouse gas emissions from transport. European Environment Agency. https://www.eea.europa.eu/data-and-maps/indicators/transportemissions-of-greenhouse-gases/transport-emissions-of-greenhouse-gases-11

¹⁴ ITF Transport Outlook 2017. https://www.itf-oecd.org/sites/default/files/docs/transport-co2-paris-climate-agreement-ndcs.pdf

¹⁵ Climate Change Act. Norwegian Government. https://www.regjeringen.no/en/dokumenter/climate-change-act/id2593351/

¹⁶ National Transport Plan 2018–2029. Norwegian Ministry of Transport and Communications.

https://www.regjeringen.no/contentassets/7c52fd2938ca42209e4286fe86bb28bd/en-gb/pdfs/stm201620170033000engpdfs.pdf

Alignment with/contribution to SDGs

The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) were set in September 2015 and form an agenda for achieving sustainable development by the year 2030. This green bond advances the following SDG goals and targets:

Use of Proceeds Category	SDG	SDG target
Clean Transportation	11. Sustainable Cities and Communities	11.2 By 2030, provide access to safe, affordable, accessible and sustainable transport systems for all, improving road safety, notably by expanding public transport, with special attention to the needs of those in vulnerable situations, women, children, persons with disabilities and older persons

Conclusion

Santander Consumer Bank AS ("SCB") has developed a Green Bond Framework, under which it intends to issue Green Bonds, and use the proceeds to fund investments in clean transportation, specifically the financing or refinancing of electric vehicle loans. Sustainalytics highlights that SCB has obtained a report from the independent consultancy Multiconsult, to confirm compliance with the criteria of the Framework and estimate the impacts.

Sustainalytics assessed SCB's Green Bond Framework and confirms its alignment with the ICMA Green Bond Principles. The use of proceeds category, clean transportation, is recognized as impactful by the Green Bond Principles and Sustainalytics considers the financing of electric vehicles to contribute to reducing GHG emissions. In addition, SCB's processes for project selection and evaluation, management of proceeds and reporting of proceeds allocation and impact are aligned with market practice. Furthermore, Sustainalytics believes that the investments funded by the Green Bonds will contribute to the advancement of the UN Sustainable Development Goals, in particular Goal 11 – Sustainable Cities and Communities.

Based on the above, Sustainalytics considers the SCB's Green Bond Framework to be robust, transparent, and in alignment with the Green Bond Principles 2018.



Appendices

Appendix 1: Green Bond / Green Bond Programme - External Review Form Section 1. Basic Information

Issuer name:	Santander Consumer Bank AS
Green Bond ISIN or SCB Green Bond Framework Name, if applicable <i>: [specify as appropriate]</i>	SCB Green Bond Framework
Review provider's name:	Sustainalytics
Completion date of this form:	December 5, 2019
Publication date of review publication: <i>[where appropriate, specify if it is an update and add reference to earlier relevant review]</i>	

Section 2. Review overview

SCOPE OF REVIEW

The following may be used or adapted, where appropriate, to summarise the scope of the review.

The review assessed the following elements and confirmed their alignment with the GBPs:

\boxtimes	Use of Proceeds	\boxtimes	Process for Project Evaluation and Selection
\boxtimes	Management of Proceeds	\boxtimes	Reporting

ROLE(S) OF REVIEW PROVIDER

- ☑Consultancy (incl. 2nd opinion)□Certification
- □ Verification □ Rating
- \Box Other (please specify):

Note: In case of multiple reviews / different providers, please provide separate forms for each review.

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY OF REVIEW and/or LINK TO FULL REVIEW (if applicable)

Please refer to Evaluation Summary above.



Section 3. Detailed review

Reviewers are encouraged to provide the information below to the extent possible and use the comment section to explain the scope of their review.

1. USE OF PROCEEDS

Overall comment on section (if applicable):

The eligible category for the use of proceeds are aligned with those recognized by the Green Bond Principles 2018. Sustainalytics considers the project funded - Financing / refinancing of electric powertrain vehicles to have positive environmental benefits and to contribute towards Norway's and in turn the global transition to a low carbon economy.

Use of proceeds categories as per GBP:

Renewable energy		Energy efficiency
Pollution prevention and control		Environmentally sustainable management of living natural resources and land use
Terrestrial and aquatic biodiversity conservation	\boxtimes	Clean transportation
Sustainable water and wastewater management		Climate change adaptation
Eco-efficient and/or circular economy adapted products, production technologies and processes		Green buildings
Unknown at issuance but currently expected to conform with GBP categories, or other eligible areas not yet stated in GBPs		Other (please specify):

If applicable please specify the environmental taxonomy, if other than GBPs:

2. PROCESS FOR PROJECT EVALUATION AND SELECTION

Overall comment on section (if applicable):

SCB has established a Green Bond Work Group which will be responsible for selecting loans to be included in the bond portfolio and ensuring that the loans are aligned with the eligibility criteria of the framework. Sustainalytics considers this to be in line with market practice.

Evaluation and selection

- Credentials on the SCB's environmental sustainability objectives
- Documented process to determine that projects fit within defined categories



Defined and transparent criteria for projects eligible for Green Bond proceeds	Documented process to identify and manage potential ESG risks associated with the project
Summary criteria for project evaluation and selection publicly available	Other (please specify):

Information on Responsibilities and Accountability

- ☑ Evaluation / Selection criteria subject to external advice or verification
- \Box Other (please specify):

3. MANAGEMENT OF PROCEEDS

Overall comment on section (if applicable):

SCB will manage the proceeds of the Green Bond issued under this framework in a portfolio approach. SCB will ensure that the Eligible Green Loan Portfolio always exceeds the total balance of all outstanding Green Bonds and will remove and replace a loan that ceases to fulfill the eligibility criteria mentioned in the Green Bond framework. Sustainalytics finds this to be in line with market practices.

Tracking of proceeds:

- Green Bond proceeds segregated or tracked by the SCB in an appropriate manner
- Disclosure of intended types of temporary investment instruments for unallocated proceeds
- \Box Other (please specify):

Additional disclosure:

- □ Allocations to future investments only ⊠ Allocations to both existing and future
- Allocation to individual disbursements
- investments
- Allocation to a portfolio of disbursements
- \Box Other (please specify):
- Disclosure of portfolio balance of unallocated proceeds

4. REPORTING

Overall comment on section (if applicable):



SCB will report on the allocation of proceeds within one year from the date of Green Bond transition and annually thereafter, until the proceeds have been fully allocated. Sustainalytics views SCB's allocation and impact reporting as aligned with market practice. Use of proceeds reporting: Project-by-project \boxtimes On a project portfolio basis Linkage to individual bond(s) Other (please specify): Information reported: Green Bond financed share of total \boxtimes Allocated amounts investment Other (please specify): share of \boxtimes financing/refinancing, geographic brakdown Frequency: Annual Semi-annual \boxtimes П Other (please specify): -Impact reporting: Project-by-project On a project portfolio basis \boxtimes Linkage to individual bond(s) Other (please specify): Frequency: Annual Semi-annual \boxtimes Other (please specify): To be determined based on an external report Information reported (expected or ex-post): GHG Emissions / Savings **Energy Savings** Decrease in water use Other ESG indicators (please \boxtimes specify): To be determined based on an external report

Means of Disclosure

- Information published in financial report Information published in sustainability report
- Information published in ad hoc documents
- \boxtimes Other (please specify): SCB Website
- Reporting reviewed (if yes, please specify which parts of the reporting are subject to external review):



Where appropriate, please specify name and date of publication in the useful links section.

USEFUL LINKS (e.g. to review provider methodology or credentials, to SCB's documentation, etc.)

SPECIFY OTHER EXTERNAL REVIEWS AVAILABLE, IF APPROPRIATE

Type(s) of Review provided:

- □ Consultancy (incl. 2nd opinion)
- □ Certification
- Verification / Audit
- Other (please specify): A specialised impact report is in the process of being developed

Review provider(s):

Date of publication:

ABOUT ROLE(S) OF INDEPENDENT REVIEW PROVIDERS AS DEFINED BY THE GBP

- i. Second Party Opinion: An institution with environmental expertise, that is independent from the issuer may issue a Second Party Opinion. The institution should be independent from the issuer's adviser for its Green Bond framework, or appropriate procedures, such as information barriers, will have been implemented within the institution to ensure the independence of the Second Party Opinion. It normally entails an assessment of the alignment with the Green Bond Principles. In particular, it can include an assessment of the issuer's overarching objectives, strategy, policy and/or processes relating to environmental sustainability, and an evaluation of the environmental features of the type of projects intended for the Use of Proceeds.
- ii. Verification: An issuer can obtain independent verification against a designated set of criteria, typically pertaining to business processes and/or environmental criteria. Verification may focus on alignment with internal or external standards or claims made by the issuer. Also, evaluation of the environmentally sustainable features of underlying assets may be termed verification and may reference external criteria. Assurance or attestation regarding an issuer's internal tracking method for use of proceeds, allocation of funds from Green Bond proceeds, statement of environmental impact or alignment of reporting with the GBP, may also be termed verification.
- iii. Certification: An issuer can have its Green Bond or associated Green Bond framework or Use of Proceeds certified against a recognised external green standard or label. A standard or label defines specific criteria, and alignment with such criteria is normally tested by qualified, accredited third parties, which may verify consistency with the certification criteria.
- iv. Green Bond Scoring/Rating: An issuer can have its Green Bond, associated Green Bond framework or a key feature such as Use of Proceeds evaluated or assessed by qualified third parties, such as specialised research providers or rating agencies, according to an established scoring/rating methodology. The output may include a focus on environmental performance data, the process relative to the GBP, or another benchmark, such as a 2-degree climate change scenario. Such scoring/rating is distinct from credit ratings, which may nonetheless reflect material environmental risks.



Disclaimer

© Sustainalytics 2019. All rights reserved.

The intellectual property rights to this Second-Party Opinion (the "Opinion") are vested exclusively in Sustainalytics. Unless otherwise expressly agreed in writing by Sustainalytics, no part of this Opinion may be reproduced, disseminated, comingled, used to create derivative works, furnished in any manner, made available to third parties or published, parts hereof or the information contained herein in any form or in any manner, be it electronically, mechanically, through photocopies or recordings, nor publicly released without the "Green Bond Framework" in conjunction with which this Opinion has been developed.

The Opinion was drawn up with the aim to provide objective information on why the analyzed bond is considered sustainable and responsible, and is intended for investors in general, and not for a specific investor in particular. Consequently, this Opinion is for information purposes only and Sustainalytics will not accept any form of liability for the substance of the opinion and/or any liability for damage arising from the use of this Opinion and/or the information provided in it.

As the Opinion is based on information made available by the client, the information is provided "as is" and, therefore Sustainalytics does not warrant that the information presented in this Opinion is complete, accurate or up to date, nor assumes any responsibility for errors or omissions. Any reference to third party names is for appropriate acknowledgement of their ownership and does not constitute a sponsorship or endorsement by such owner.

Nothing contained in this Opinion shall be construed as to make a representation or warranty, express or implied, regarding the advisability to invest in or include companies in investable universes and/or portfolios. Furthermore, nothing contained in this Opinion shall be construed as an investment advice (as defined in the applicable jurisdiction), nor be interpreted and construed as an assessment of the economic performance and credit worthiness of the bond, nor to have focused on the effective allocation of the funds' use of proceeds.

The client is fully responsible for certifying and ensuring its commitments' compliance, implementation and monitoring.

In case of discrepancies between the English language and translated versions, the English language version shall prevail.



Sustainalytics

Sustainalytics is a leading independent ESG and corporate governance research, ratings and analytics firm that supports investors around the world with the development and implementation of responsible investment strategies. With 13 offices globally, the firm partners with institutional investors who integrate ESG information and assessments into their investment processes. Spanning 30 countries, the world's leading issuers, from multinational corporations to financial institutions to governments, turn to Sustainalytics for second-party opinions on green and sustainable bond frameworks. Sustainalytics has been certified by the Climate Bonds Standard Board as a verifier organization, and supports various stakeholders in the development and verification of their frameworks. In 2015, Global Capital awarded Sustainalytics "Best SRI or Green Bond Research or Ratings Firm" and in 2018 and 2019, named Sustainalytics the "Most Impressive Second Party Opinion Provider. The firm was recognized as the "Largest External Reviewer" by the Climate Bonds Initiative as well as Environmental Finance in 2018, and in 2019 was named the "Largest Approved Verifier for Certified Climate Bonds" by the Climate Bonds Initiative. In addition, Sustainalytics received a Special Mention Sustainable Finance Award in 2018 from The Research Institute for Environmental Finance Japan and the Minister of the Environment Award in the Japan Green Contributor category of the Japan Green Bond Awards in 2019.

For more information, visit <u>www.sustainalytics.com</u>

Or contact us info@sustainalytics.com

